

3rd IMBALANCE-P Annual Meeting

1-3 February 2017

Meeting venue

VENUE: Amphitheatre DURAND

**University Pierre and Marie Curie, at the Jussieu Campus,
4, Place Jussieu, Paris, France**

Scientific contact: Philippe Ciais, philippe.ciais@lsce.ipsl.fr

Administrative Contact: Zoila Lopez, zoila.lopezsiri@cea.fr

It has been one year since our second encounter in Vienna, during the second Imbalance-P meeting. Since then, a lot of work has been done and some other still needs to be carried out. It is, therefore, time for us to meet again in a comfortable city such as Paris. The format will be similar to last time. Researchers will present some of their work/results/projects within the Imbalance-P in short talks of about 15 minutes allowing participants to ask some questions. It is also planned to have time to allow researchers to discuss within the different working groups (experimental, synthesis, modelling...) and among them.

The main aims of the Paris meeting are to:

- Present and discuss past, present and future work within the Imbalance-P project
- Share and discuss the results obtained by the different groups.
- Develop synergies amongst groups and researchers by increasing collaboration through sharing thoughts, ideas, objectives, experiments, observations and data.
- Create a venue where co-authors of different manuscripts can get together to forward their writing and possibilities for such activities to be initiated.

Agenda

Day 1 - Wednesday 1st February 2017: Some participants may have to arrive late on Tuesday, but the meeting starts officially at 09:00 AM on Wednesday.

Day 1 - Wednesday 1 st February	
09:00-09:10	Arrival and informal pre-meeting among participants.
09:10-09:40	Philippe Ciais: Welcome and setting the stage. Josep Peñuelas: Revisiting Imbalance-P, first results.
Series of concise presentations (15 min + 5 min for discussion) presenting the main results obtained in various studies in Imbalance-P and beyond and/or the main research plans.	
Session 1.1 Observations and experiments. Moderator: Ivan Janssens	
09:40-10:00	Ifigenia Urbina: Plant-soil stoichiometry in terrestrial ecosystems. Advances in the Ph.D. project.
10:00-10:20	Dolores Asensio: Interpreting microbial C, N and P acquisition through the activities of extracellular enzymes
10:20-10:40	Leandro Van Langenhove: Free Living Nitrogen Fixation in French Guyanese Tropical Forests
10:40-11:00	Lei Liu: Drought history and priming effect on soil microbial communities and greenhouse gases (CO_2 and CH_4) flux in a Mediterranean forest
11:00-11:30	Coffee Break
11:30-11:50	Catherine Preece: Impacts of drought and nutrient addition on plant-soil interactions of Mediterranean trees
11:50-12:10	Erik Verbruggen: The curious case of P in driving mycorrhizal community composition
12:10-12:30	Jenny Soong: Drivers of soil organic matter dynamics in French Guiana
12:30-14:00	Lunch
14:00-14:20	Arne Ven: The role of mycorrhizal fungi in plant carbon allocation under different nutrient availabilities
14:20-14:40	Verlinden Melanie: Photosynthesis and respiration in a nutrient addition mesocosm experiment with maize
14:40-15:00	Tanguy Daufresne: The signature of large herbivores on N:P ratios in temperate forests
15:00-15:20	Oriol Grau: Functional traits in Imbalance-P plots in French Guiana
15:20-15:40	Romà Ogaya: The effects of nutrients and drought on canopy energy partitioning in tropical and Mediterranean forests.
15:40-16:00	Coffee break
16:00-16:20	Albert Gargallo: Phosphorous in ecometabolomics
16:20-16:40	Elodie Courtois: Greenhouse gases fluxes in tropical forest
16:40-17:00	Lore Verryckt: Spatial variation of photosynthesis in tropical pristine forests: saplings vs. adults
17:00-18:30	Implementing synergies: meetings among people with common or complementing

	interests and plans. Checking common previous research and planning of future research
--	--

Day 2 - Thursday 2 nd February	
Session 1.2 Observations and experiments. Moderator: Josep Peñuelas	
09:00-09:20	Joan Llusià: Responses of terpene content, emission, and gas interchange of Mediterranean and tropical vegetation to changes in nutrient availability
09:20-09:40	Adrià Barbeta: Relative contribution of groundwater to plant water uptake estimated with water stable isotopes
09:40-10:00	Daijun Liu: The application of niche theory into nutrient manipulations: learning from the results of long-term climatic experiment.
10:00-10:20	Guille Peguero: Effects of resource availability on litter-soil arthropod communities
10:20-10:40	Isabelle Bertrand: Eco-enzymatic stoichiometry of soil microbial biomass during litter decomposition along a land use gradient. Impact of litter quality
Session 2. Synthesis. Moderator: Josep Peñuelas	
10:40-11:00	Olga Margalef: Soil phosphatase activity responses to global change & soil mineralogy effects on P cycling and P availability
11:00-11:30	Coffee break
11:30-11:50	Xavier Domene: Database on phosphatases in agroecosystems: global patterns and driving forces
11:50-12:10	Marcos Fernández-Martínez: Nutrient rich plants emit less isoprenoids + previous and future work for Imbalance-P
12:10-12:30	Jordi Sardans: Advances in data mining
12:30-14:00	Lunch time
14:00-14:20	Matteo Campioli: Project LEAF-FALL: what makes leaves fall in autumn? A new process description for the timing of leaf senescence in temperate and boreal trees
14:20-14:40	Kiona Ogle: Bayesian synthesis of ecosystem responses from long-term, multi-factor experiments
14:40-15:00	Chao Zhang: Optical indices detecting photochemical efficiency under experimental drought and nutrient addition for Mediterranean trees
15:00-15:20	Friederike Lang: Indicators for P nutrition strategies of forest ecosystems.
15:20-15:40	Marie Spohn:
15:40-16:00	Klaus Kaiser: Dissolved phosphorus in forest soils
16:00-16:30	Coffee break
Session 3.1 Earth System Models. Moderator: Philippe Ciais	
16:30-16:50	Matthieu Guimbertea: Toward improved hydrology simulated by ORCHIDEE-MICT model in northern high-latitudes
16:50-18:30	Implementing synergies: meetings among people with common or complementing interests and plans. Checking common previous research and planning of future research
19:00-22:00	Cocktail Dinner Reception: La Bouteille D'or

Day 3 - Friday 3th February

Session 3.2. Earth System Models. Moderator: **Philippe Ciais**

09:00-09:20	Oskar Franklin: The role of plant – soil feedbacks for nutrient cycling and C sequestration: hypotheses generated by an ecosystem model
09:20-09:40	Daniel Goll: ORCHIDEE-CNP: first applications
09:40-10:00	Chao Yue: Modeling gross land use change with ORCHIDEE model
10:00-10:20	Ana Bastos: The impact of land-abandonment during WWII on CO2 uptake in the Soviet Union

Session 4. Integrated Assessment Models. Moderator: **Michael Obersteiner**

10:20-10:40	Folberth Christian: P consumption and recycling potential in global cities
10:40-11:00	Coffee break
11:00-11:20	Nikolay Khabarov: Modeling international trade of phosphate rock
11:20-11:40	Juraj Balkovic: IIASA HyperCube: a GGCM-based tool to estimate crop yields responses along N and P intensification gradients
12:00-12:20	Thomas Gasser: The OSCAR model: update to version 2.2 and first results
12:20-14:00	Lunch
14:00-14:20	Stephan A. Pietsch: Imbalance, sudden shifts and non-linearity
14:20-14:40	Michael Obersteiner: The SDGs (sustainable development goals) and the C/N/P imbalance.
14:40-15:10	Closing Imbalance-P meeting Philippe Ciais, Ivan Janssens, Michael Obersteiner and Josep Peñuelas
15:10-16:00	Implementing synergies: meetings among people with common or complementing interests and plans. Checking common previous research and planning of future research
16:00-16:30	Coffee break
16:30-18:00	Implementing synergies: meetings among people with common or complementing interests and plans. Checking common previous research and planning of future research

List of articles published within the Imbalance-P project

Wang W., Sardans J., Zeng C., Zhong C., Li Y., Peñuelas J. 2014. Responses of soil nutrient concentrations and stoichiometry to different human land uses in a subtropical tidal wetland. *Geoderma* 232-234: 459-470.

RIVAS-UBACH A., GARGALLO-GARRIGA A., SARDANS J., ORAVEC M., MATEU-CASTELL L., PÉREZ-TRUJILLO M., PARELLA T., OGAYA R., URBAN O., PEÑUELAS J. 2014. Drought enhances folivory by shifting foliar metabolomes in *Quercus ilex* trees. *New Phytologist* 202: 874-885.

ARAGÓN R., SARDANS J., PEÑUELAS J. 2014. Soil enzymes associated with carbon and nitrogen cycling in invaded and native secondary forests of northwestern Argentina. *Plant Soil* 384: 169-183.

SARDANS J., PEÑUELAS J. 2014. Climate and taxonomy underlie different elemental concentrations and stoichiometries of forest species: the optimum "biogeochemical niche". *Plant Ecology* 215: 441-455.

GARGALLO-GARCÍA A., SARDANS J., PÉREZ-TRUJILLO M., RIVAS-UBACH A., ORAVEC M., VECEROVA K., URBAN O., JENTSCH A., KREYLING J., BEIERKUHNLEIN C., PARELLA T., PEÑUELAS J. 2014. Opposite metabolic responses of shoots and roots to drought. *Scientific Reports* 4: 6829. DOI: 10.1038/srep068297.

Peñuelas, J., Farré-Armengol, G., Llusià, J., Gargallo-Garriga, A., Rico, L., Sardans, J., Terradas, J., Filella, I., 2014. Removal of floral microbiota reduces floral terpene emissions. *Scientific Reports* 4: 6727.

Farré-Armengol, G., Filella, I., Llusià, J., Niinemets, Ü., Peñuelas, J., 2014. Changes in floral bouquets from compound-specific responses to increasing temperatures. *Global Change Biology* 20: 3660-3669.

Fernández-Martínez, M., S. Vicca, I. A. Janssens, J. Sardans, S. Luyssaert, M. Campioli, F. S. Chapin III, P. Ciais, Y. Malhi, M. Obersteiner, D. Papale, S. L. Piao, M. Reichstein, F. Rodà, and J. Peñuelas. 2014. Nutrient availability as the key regulator of global forest carbon balance. *Nature Climate Change* 4:471–476.

Yongshuo H. Fu, Shilong Piao, Maarten Op de Beeck, Nan Cong, Hongfang Zhao, Yuan Zhang, Annette Menzel and Ivan A. Janssens. 2014. Recent spring phenology shifts in western Central Europe based on multiscale observations. *Global Ecology and Biogeography*, 23, 1255–1263

Franklin, Oskar; Näsholm, Torgny; Högberg, Peter; Högberg, Mona N. 2014. Forests trapped in nitrogen limitation – an ecological market perspective on ectomycorrhizal symbiosis. *New phytologist*, Vol. 203 No. 2 (July 2014) , p. 657-666. DOI: 10.1111/nph.12840

Francesco Cherubini, Thomas Gasser, Ryan M. Bright, Philippe Ciais & Anders H. Strømman. 2014. Linearity between temperature peak and bioenergy CO₂ emission rates. *Nature Climate Change* 4, 983–987. Doi:10.1038/nclimate2399

Ogaya R, Barbeta A, Basnou C, Peñuelas J. 2015. NDVI and EVI data from MODIS are good indicators of tree biomass growth and forest dieback in a Mediterranean holm oak forest. *Annals of Forest Science*. 72: 135-144.

"Brovkin, V & Goll, DS. 2015. Land unlikely to become large carbon source. *Nature Geoscience*. doi:10.1038/ngeo2598. "

RIVAS-UBACH, A, SARDANS, J, HÓDAR, JA, GARCIA-PORTE, J, GUENTHER, A, ORAVEC, M, URBAN, O, PEÑUELAS, J. 2016. Similar local but different systemic metabolomic responses of closely related pine subspecies to folivory by caterpillars of the processionary moth. *Plant Biol*. doi: 10.1111/plb.12422 (Stuttg).

SARDANS J., LLUSIÀ J., OWEN S.M., NIINEMETS Ü., PEÑUELAS J. 2015. Screening study of leaf terpene concentration of 75 Borneo rainforest plant species: relationships with leaf elemental concentrations and morphology. *Records of Natural Products* 9: 19-40.

SARDANS J., PEÑUELAS J. 2015. Trees increase their P:N ratio with size. *Global Ecology and Biogeography* 24: 147-156.

SARDANS J., JANSSENS I.A., ALONSO R., VERESOGLOU S.D., RILLIG M.C., SANDERS T.G.M., CARNICER J., FILELLA I., FARRÉ-ARMENGOL G., PEÑUELAS J. 2015. Foliar elemental composition of European forest tree species associated with evolutionary traits and present environmental and competitive conditions. *Global Ecology and Biogeography* 24: 240-255.

SARDANS J., PEÑUELAS J. 2015. Potassium: a neglected nutrient in global change. *Global Ecology and Biogeography* 24: 261-275.

URBINA I., SARDANS J., BEIERKUHNLEIN C., JENTSCH A., BACKHAUS S., GRANT K., KREYLING J., PEÑUELAS J. 2015. Shifts in the elemental composition of plants during a very severe drought. *Environmental and Experimental Botany* 111: 63-73.

WANG W., SARDANS J., LAI D.Y.F., WANG C., ZENG C., TONG C., LIANG Y., PEÑUELAS J. 2015. Effects of steel slag application on greenhouse gas emissions and crop yield over multiple growing seasons in a subtropical paddy field in China. *Field Crops Research* 171: 146-156.

WANG W., WANG C., SARDANS J., TONG C., JIA R., ZENG C., PEÑUELAS J. 2015. Flood regime affects soil stoichiometry and the distribution of the invasive plants in subtropical estuarine wetlands in China. *Catena* 128: 144-154.

WANG W., WANG C., SARDANS J., MIN Q., ZENG C., TONG C., PEÑUELAS J. 2015. Agricultural land use decouples soil nutrient cycles in a subtropical riparian wetland in China. *Catena* 133: 171-178.

WANG W.Q., SARDANS J., WANG C., ZENG C.S., TONG C., ASENCIO, D., PEÑUELAS, J. 2015. Ecological stoichiometry of C, N, and P of invasive Phragmites australis and native Cyperus malaccensis species in the Minjiang River tidal estuarine wetlands of China. *Plant Ecology* 216: 809-822.

WANG W., LAI D.Y.F., SARDANS J., WANG C., DATTA A., PAN T., ZENG C., BARTRONS M., PEÑUELAS, J. 2015. Rice straw incorporation affects global warming potential differently in early vs. late cropping seasons in Southeastern China. *Field Crop Research* 181: 42-51.

WANG, W., WANG, C., SARDANS, J., ZENG, C., TONG, C., PEÑUELAS, J. 2015. Plant invasive success associated with higher N-use efficiency and stoichiometric shifts in the soil–plant system in the Minjiang River tidal estuarine wetlands of China. *Wetlands Ecology and Management* 23: 865–880

ZECHMEISTER-BOLTENSTERN S., KEIBLINGER K.M., MOOSHAMMER M., PEÑUELAS J., RICHTER A., SARDANS J., WANEK W. 2015. The application of ecological stoichiometry to plant-microbial-soil organic matter transformations. *Ecological Monographs* 85: 133-155.

Wang, R.; Balkanski, Y.; Bopp, L.; Aumont, O.; Boucher, O.; Ciais, P.; Gehlen, M.; Peñuelas, J.; Ethe, C.; Hauglustaine, D.; Li, B.G.; Liu, J.F.; Zhou, F.; Tao, S. Influence of anthropogenic aerosol deposition on the relationship between oceanic productivity and warming. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 2015, 42, 10745-10754, doi: 10.1002/2015GL066753.

Wang, R.; Balkanski, Y.; Boucher, O.; Ciais, P.; Peñuelas, J.; Tao, S. Significant contribution of combustion-related emissions to the atmospheric phosphorus budget. *Nature Geoscience*. 2015, 8, 48-54 (Research Article).

Wang, R.; Balkanski, Y.; Boucher, O.; Bopp, L.; Chappell, A.; Ciais, P.; Hauglustaine, D.; Peñuelas, J.; Tao, S. Sources, transport and deposition of iron in the global atmosphere. *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 15, 6247-6270, 2015

Gasser, T., C. Guiarch, K. Tashiiri, C. D. Jones, P. Ciais. "Negative emissions physically needed to keep global warming below 2°C." *Nature Communications* 6:7958 (2015). doi:10.1038/ncomms8958

Farré-Armengol, G., Filella, I., Llusià, J., Primante, C., Peñuelas, J., 2015. Enhanced emissions of floral volatiles by *Diplotaxis erucoides* (L.) in response to folivory and florivory by *Pieris brassicae* (L.). *Biochemical Systematics and Ecology* 63: 51-58.

Farré-Armengol, G., Filella, I., Llusià, J., Niinemets, Ü., Peñuelas, J., 2015. Optimum temperature for floral terpene emissions tracks the mean temperature of the flowering season. *Functional Plant Biology* 42: 851-857

Farré-Armengol, G., Filella, I., Llusià, J., Peñuelas, J., 2015. Pollination mode determines floral scent. *Biochemical Systematics and Ecology* 61: 44-53.

Farré-Armengol, G., Filella, I., Llusià, J., Josep, P., 2015. Relationships among floral VOC emissions, floral rewards and visits of pollinators in five plant species of a Mediterranean shrubland. *Plant Ecology and Evolution* 148: 90-99.

Yang, H., S. Piao, Z. Zeng, P. Ciais, Y. Yin, P. Friedlingstein, S. Sitch, A. Ahlström, M. Guimbertea, C. Huntingford, S. Levis, P. E. Levy, M. Huang, Y. Li, X. Li, M. R. Lomas, P. Peylin, B. Poulter, N. Viovy, S. Zaehle, N. Zeng, F. Zhao, and L. Wang (2015), Multicriteria evaluation of

discharge simulation in Dynamic Global Vegetation Models. *J. Geophys. Res. Atmos.*, 120, 7488–7505. doi: 10.1002/2015JD023129

Achotegui-Castells, A., Danti, R., Llusià, J., Della Rocca, G., Barberini, S., & Peñuelas, J. (2015). Strong induction of minor terpenes in Italian Cypress, *Cupressus sempervirens*, in response to infection by the fungus *Seiridium cardinale*. *Journal of chemical ecology*, 41(3), 224-243.

Campioli, M. et al. 2015. Biomass production efficiency controlled by management in temperate and boreal ecosystems. - *Nat. Geosci.* 8: 843–846.

Fernández-Martínez, M., M. Garbulsky, J. Peñuelas, G. Peguero, and J. M. Espelta. 2015. Temporal trends in the enhanced vegetation index and spring weather predict seed production in Mediterranean oaks. *Plant Ecology* 216:1061–1072.

DAIJUN LIU, ROMA OGAYA, ADRIA BARBETA, XIAOHONG YANG, JOSEP PEÑUELAS, 2015; Contrasting impacts of continuous moderate drought and episodic severe droughts on the aboveground-biomass increment and litterfall of three coexisting Mediterranean woody species. *Global Change Biology* 21, 4196–4209, doi: 10.1111/gcb.13029

MIAOGEN SHEN, SHILONG PIAO, NAN CONG, GENGXIN ZHANG and IVAN A JASSENS 2015. Precipitation impacts on vegetation spring phenology on the Tibetan Plateau. *Global Change Biology* (2015) 21, 3647–3656, doi: 10.1111/gcb.12961

Renu Pandey, Gaurav Zinta, Hamada AbdElgawad, Altaf Ahmad, Vanita Jaina, Ivan A. Janssens. 2015. Physiological and molecular alterations in plants exposed to high [CO₂] under phosphorus stress, *Biotechnology Advances* 33 (2015) 303–316. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.biotechadv.2015.03.011>

YONGSHUO H. FU, SHILONG PIAO, YANN VITASSE, HONGFANG ZHAO, HANS J . DE BOECK, QIANG LIU, HUI YANG, ULRICH WEBER, HEIKKI H ANNINEN and IVAN A. JANSSENS. 2015. Increased heat requirement for leaf flushing in temperate woody species over 1980–2012: effects of chilling, precipitation and insolation. *Global Change Biology* (2015) 21, 2687–2697, doi: 10.1111/gcb.12863

Kaiser, Christina; Franklin, Oskar; Richter, Andreas; Dieckmann, Ulf. 2015. Social dynamics within decomposer communities lead to nitrogen retention and organic matter build-up in soils. *Nature communications*, Vol. 6, article 8960 (1st Dec. 2015). DOI: 10.1038/ncomms9960

Walsh, Brian J.; Rydzak, Felicjan; Palazzo, Amanda; Kraxner, Florian; et al. 2015. New feed sources key to ambitious climate targets. *Carbon Balance and Management*, Vol. 10 (Dec. 2015). DOI: 10.1186/s13021-015-0040-7

Fernández-Martínez, M., S. Vicca, I. A. Janssens, J. Sardans, S. Luyssaert, M. Campioli, F. S. Chapin III, P. Ciais, Y. Malhi, M. Obersteiner, D. Papale, S. L. Piao, M. Reichstein, F. Rodà, and J. Peñuelas. 2015. Reply to 'Uncertain effects of nutrient availability on global forest carbon balance' and 'Data quality and the role of nutrients in forest carbon-use efficiency'. *Nature Climate Change*, Vol. 5, p. 960-961. DOI: 10.1038/nclimate2794

Blanch i Roure, Josep-Salvador ; Peñuelas, Josep; Llusià Benet, Joan; Sardans, Jordi; et al. 2015. Differences in photosynthesis and terpene content in leaves and roots of wild-type and transgenic *Arabidopsis thaliana* plants. *Russian Journal of Plant Physiology*, Vol. 62, No. 6, p. 823–829 (2015). DOI: 10.1134/S1021443715060035

Peñuelas, Josep; Bartrons, Mireia; Llusià Benet, Joan; Filella Cubells, Iolanda; 2015. Sensing the energetic status of plants and ecosystems. *Trends in Plant Science*, Vol. 20, no. 9, p. 528-530. DOI: 10.1016/j.tplants.2015.07.002

Verger Ten, Aleixandre ; Baret, Frédéric; Weiss, Marie; Filella Cubells, Iolanda; et al. 2015. GEOCLIM : a global climatology of LAI, FAPAR, and FCOVER from VEGETATION observations for 1999-2010. *Remote Sensing of Environment*, Vol. 166 (Set. 2015), p. 126-137. DOI: 10.1016/j.rse.2015.05.027

Sperlich, D.; Chang, C. T.; Peñuelas, Josep; Gracia, Carles; et al 2015. Seasonal variability of foliar photosynthetic and morphological traits and drought impacts in a Mediterranean mixed forest. *Tree physiology*, Vol. 35 issue 5 p. 501-520. DOI: 10.1093/treephys/tpv017

Piao, S. L.; Tan, Jianguang; Chen, Anping; Fu, Yongshuo H., et al. 2015. Leaf onset in the northern hemisphere triggered by daytime temperature. *Nature communications*, April 2015, p. 1-8. DOI: 10.1038/ncomms7911

Kröel-Dulay, György; Ransijn, Johannes; Schmidt, Inger K.; Beier, Claus et al 2015. Increased sensitivity to climate change in disturbed ecosystems. *Nature Communications*, March 2015. DOI: 10.1038/ncomms7682

Xiao, C; Janssens, I.A., Zhou, Y., Su, J. et al 2015. Strong stoichiometric resilience after litter manipulation experiments; a case study in a Chinese grassland. *Biogeosciences*, Vol. 12, Issue 3 (2015) , p. 757-767. DOI: 10.5194/bg-12-757-2015

Azevedo, Ligia B.; Zelm, Rosalie van; Leuven, Rob S. E. W.; Hendriks, A. Jan; et al 2015. Combined ecological risks of nitrogen and phosphorus in European freshwaters. *Environmental Pollution*, Vol. 200 (May 2015) , p. 85-92. DOI: 10.1016/j.envpol.2015.02.011

Azevedo Ligia B.; De Schryver, An M.; Hendriks, A. Jan; Huijbregts, Mark A. J. 2015. Calcifying species sensitivity distributions for ocean acidification. *Environemntal science and technology*, Vol. 49 No. 3 (2015) , p. 1495-1500. DOI: 10.1021/es505485m

Estiarte, Marc; Peñuelas, Josep. 2015. Alteration of the phenology of leaf senescence and fall in winter deciduous species by climate change: effects on nutrient proficiency. *Global Change Biology*, Vol. 21, no. 3 (March 2015) , p. 1005-1017. DOI: 10.1111/gcb.12804

Carnicer i Cols, Jofre; Sardans, Jordi; Stefanescu Bonet, Constantí; Ubach, Andreu et al 2015. Global biodiversity, stoichiometry and ecosystem function responses to human-induced C–N–P imbalances. *Journal of plant physiology*, Vol. 172, no. 1 (Jan. 2015), p. 82-91. DOI: 10.1016/j.jplph.2014.07.022

Barbeta i Margarit, Adrià; Mejía Chang, Monica; Ogaya Inurriagro, Romà; Voltas, Jordi; et al 2015. The combined effects of a long-term experimental drought and an extreme drought on the use of

plant-water sources in a Mediterranean forest. *Global Change Biology*, Vol. 21, no. 3 (March 2015), p. 1213-1225. DOI: 10.1111/gcb.12785

Peter Klimek, Michael Obersteiner and Stefan Thurner, 2015. Systemic trade risk of critical resources. *Science Advances* 13 Nov 2015: Vol. 1, no. 10, e1500522. DOI: 10.1126/sciadv.1500522

Martín-Gómez P, Barbata A, Voltas J, Peñuelas J, Dennis K, Palacio S, Dawson TE, Ferrio JP. 2015. Isotope-ratio infrared spectroscopy: a reliable tool for the investigation of plant-water sources? *New Phytologist*. 2015 207(3):914-27. doi: 10.1111/nph.13376.

RAJSNEROVÁ P., KLEM K., HOLUB P., NOVOTNÁ K., VECEROVÁ K., KOZÁCIKOVÁ M., RIVAS-UBACH A., SARDANS J., MAREK M.V., PEÑUELAS J., URBAN O. 2015. Morphological, biochemical and physiological traits of upper and lower canopy leaves of European beech tend to converge with increasing altitude. *Tree Physiology* 35: 47-60.

SARDANS, J, ALONSO, R., JANSSENS, I., CARNICER, J., VERESEGLOU, S, RILLING, MC, FERNÁNDEZ-MARTÍNEZ, M, SANDERS, TGM, PEÑUELAS J. 2016. Foliar and soil concentrations and stoichiometry of N and P across European *Pinus sylvestris* forests: relationships with climate, N deposition and tree growth. *Functional Ecology*, doi: 10.1111/1365-2435.12541.

Sardans, J., Alonso, R., Carnicer, J., Fernandez-Martinez, M., Vivanco, M.G., Penuelas, J. 2016. Factors influencing the foliar elemental composition and stoichiometry in forest trees in Spain. *Perspectives in Plant Ecology, Evolution and Systematics*, 18 (2016) 52–69. Doi: 0.1016/j.ppees.2016.01.001

Wang, W., Sardans, J., Zeng, C-S., Tong, C., Wang, C., Peñuelas, J. 2016. Impact of Plant Invasion and Increasing Floods on Total Soil Phosphorus and its Fractions in the Minjiang River Estuarine Wetlands, China. *Wetlands*, (2016) 36:21–36. doi 10.1007/s13157-015-0712-9

Wang, W., Sardans, J., Tong, C., Wang, C., Ouyang, L., Bartrons, M., Peñuelas, J. 2016. Typhoon enhancement of N and P release from litter and changes in the litter N:P ratio in a subtropical tidal wetland. *Environmental Research Letters*, 11 (2016) 014003. doi:10.1088/1748-9326/11/1/014003

Camino-Serrano, M., Graf Pannatier, E., Vicca, S., Luyssaert, S., Jonard, M., Ciais, P., Guenet, B., Gielen, B., Peñuelas, J., Sardans, J., Waldner, P., Etzold, S., Cecchini, G., Clarke, N., Galić, Z., Gandois, L., Hansen, K., Johnson, J., Klinck, U., Lachmanová, Z., Lindroos, A.J., Meesenburg, H., Nieminen, T.M., Sanders, T.G.M., Sawicka, K., Seidling, W., Thimonier, A., Vanguelova, E., Verstraeten, A., Vesterdal, L., Janssens, I.A. 2016. Trends in soil solution dissolved organic carbon (DOC) 2 concentrations across European forests. *Biogeosciences Discuss.*, doi:10.5194/bg-2015-632, 2016

Li, B., T. Gasser, P. Ciais, S. L. Piao, S. Tao, Y. Balkanski, D. Hauglustaine, J. P. Boisier, Z. Chen, M. Huang, L. Z. Li, Y. Li, H. Liu, J. Liu, S. Peng, Z. Shen, Z. Sun, R. Wang, T. Wang, G. Yin, Y. Yin, H. Zeng, Z. Zeng, F. Zhou. "The contribution of China's emissions to global climate forcing." *Nature* 531 : 357-361 (2016). doi:10.1038/nature17165.

Achotegui-Castells, A., Della Rocca, G., Llusià, J., Danti, R., Barberini, S., Bouneb, M., ... & Peñuelas, J. (2016). Terpene arms race in the *Seiridium cardinale*–*Cupressus sempervirens* pathosystem. *Scientific Reports*, 6, 18954.

Fernández-Martínez, M., S. Vicca, I. A. Janssens, M. Campioli, and J. Peñuelas. (n.d.). Nutrient availability and climate as the main determinants of the ratio of biomass to NPP in woody and non-woody forest compartments. *Trees, structure and function*.

Chang et al 2016. Combining livestock production information in a process based vegetation model to reconstruct the history of grassland management. *Biogeosciences Discussion*, doi:10.5194/bg-2016-8

Balzarolo, M.; Vicca, S; Guy-Robertsonb, A.L.; Bonal, Damien et al. 2016. Matching the phenology of Net Ecosystem Exchange and vegetation indices estimated with MODIS and FLUXNET in-situ observations. *Remote Sensing of Environment*, Vol. 174 (March 2016) , p. 290–300. DOI: 10.1016/j.rse.2015.12.017

Bastos, Ana; Janssens, Ivan A.; Gouveia, Célia M.; Trigo, Ricardo M.; et al. 2016. European land CO₂ sink influenced by NAO and East-Atlantic Pattern coupling. *Nature communications*, Vol. 7, article 10315 (29th Jan. 2016). DOI: 10.1038/ncomms10315

Sperlich, D; Barbata i Margarit, Adrià; Ogaya Inurriagro, Romà; Sabaté i Jorba, Santi; et al. 2016. Balance between carbon gain and loss under long-term drought: impacts on foliar respiration and photosynthesis in *Quercus ilex* L. *Journal of Experimental Botany*, Vol. 37 Issue 3 (Feb. 2016), p. 821-833. DOI: 10.1093/jxb/erv492

Benavides, Raquel; Escudero, Adrián; Coll, Lluís; Ferrandis, Pablo; et al 2016. Recruitment patterns of four tree species along elevation gradients in Mediterranean mountains : not only climate matters. *Forest ecology and management*, Vol. 360 (January 2016), p. 287-296. DOI: 10.1016/j.foreco.2015.10.043

Bonal, Damien; Burban, Benoit; Stahl, Clément; Wagner, Fabien; et al . 2016. The response of tropical rainforests to drought : lessons from recent research and future prospects. *Annals of forest science*, Vol. 73 Issue 1 (March 2016) , p. 27-44. DOI: 10.1007/s13595-015-0522-5

Estiarte M, Vicca S, Peñuelas J, Bahn M, Beier C, Emmett BA, Fay PA, Hanson PJ, Hasibeder R, Kigel J, Kröel-Dulay G, Larsen KS, Lellei-Kovács E, Limousin JM, Ogaya R, Ourcival JM, Reinsch S, Sala OE, Schmidt IK, Sternberg M, Tielbörger K, Tietema A, Janssens IA. 2016. Few multi-year precipitation-reduction experiments find a shift in the productivity-precipitation relationship. *Global Change Biology*. 2016 Mar 6. doi: 10.1111/gcb.13269.

Zhiqun Huang, Bao Liu, Murray Davis, Jordi Sardans, Josep Peñuelas, Sharon Billings. 2016. Long-term changes of foliar nutrient concentrations and water use efficiencies in subtropical forests in China. *New Phytologist*. In Press.

Albert Gargallo-Garriga, Jordi Sardans, Míriam Pérez-Trujillo, Teodor Parella, Josep Peñuelas. 2015. Shifts in shoot metabolome in response to the suppression of the microbial epiphyte communities. *BMC Plant Biology*. In press.

Farré-Armengol, G., Peñuelas, J., Li, T., Yli-Pirila, P., Filella, I., Llusià, J., Blande, J.D., 2015. Ozone degrades floral scent and reduces pollinator attraction to flowers. *New Phytologist* (published online).

Chunwang Xiao, Bertrand Guenet, Yong Zhou, Jiaqi Su, Ivan A. Janssens 2015. Priming of soil organic matter decomposition scales linearly with microbial biomass response to litter input in steppe vegetation. *Oikos* 124, 649-657.

Fu YH, Zhao H, Piao S, Peaucelle M, Peng S, Zhou G, Ciais P, Huang M, Menzel A, Peñuelas J, Song Y, Vitasse Y, Zeng Z, Janssens IA. 2015. Declining global warming effects on the phenology of spring leaf unfolding. *Nature* 526(7571):104–107. doi: 10.1038/nature15402

Bertrand Guenet, Fernando Esteban Moyano, Philippe Peylin, Philippe Ciais, and Ivan A Janssens. 2016. Towards a representation of priming on soil carbon decomposition in the global land biosphere model ORCHIDEE (version 1.9.5.2). *Geoscientific Model Development* 9, 841–855

Zaichun Zhu, Shilong Piao, Ranga B. Myneni, Mengtian Huang, Zhenzhong Zeng, Josep G. Canadell, Philippe Ciais, Stephen Sitch, Pierre Friedlingstein, Almut Arneth, Chunxiang Cao, Lei Cheng, Etsushi Kato, Charles Koven, Yue Li, Xu Lian, Yongwen Liu, Ronggao Liu, Jiafu Mao, Yaozhong Pan, Shushi Peng, Josep Peñuelas, Benjamin Poulter, Thomas A. M. Pugh, Benjamin D. Stocker, Nicolas Viovy, Xuhui Wang, Yingping Wang, Zhiqiang Xiao, Hui Yang, Sönke Zaehle & Ning Zeng 2016. Greening of the Earth and its drivers. *Nature Climate Change*

Eryuan Liang, Yafeng Wang, Shilong Piao, Xiaoming Lu, Jesús Julio Camarero, Haifeng Zhu, Liping Zhu, Aaron M. Ellison, Philippe Ciais, and Josep Peñuelas. 2016. Species interactions slow warming-induced upward shifts of treelines on the Tibetan Plateau

Wei Wang, Chun Wang, Jordi Sardans, Qingwen Min, Dongping Zeng, Xuming Wang, Hongchang Ren, Dolores Asensio, Josep Peñuelas 2016. Organic cultivation of jasmine and tea increases C sequestration by changing plant and soil stoichiometry. *Agronomy Journal*. In Press.

Verger, A., Filella, I., Baret, F., & Peñuelas, J. (2016). Vegetation baseline phenology from kilometric global LAI satellite products. *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 178, 1-14

Bartrons, M., Catalan, J., Peñuelas, J. 2016. Spatial And Temporal Trends Of Organic Pollutants In Vegetation From Remote And Rural Areas. *Scientific Reports* 6, Article number: 25446. doi:10.1038/srep25446

Maria Diaz-de-Quijano, Shawn Kefauver, Romà Ogaya, Pierre Vollenweider, Àngela Ribas, Josep Peñuelas,

Sardans J, Bartrons M, Margalef O, Gargallo-Garriga A, Janssens IA, Ciais P, Obersteiner M, Sigurdsson BD, Chen HY, Peñuelas J. 2016. Plant invasion is associated with higher plant-soil nutrient concentrations in nutrient poor-environments. *Global Change Biology*

Zhenzhong Sun, Lingli Liu, Shushi Peng, Josep Peñuelas, Hui Zeng, Shilong Piao. 2016. Age-Related Modulation of the Nitrogen Resorption Efficiency Response to Growth Requirements and Soil Nitrogen Availability in a Temperate Pine Plantation. *Ecosystems* 19, 698–709.

Franklin, O., Cambui, C. A., Gruffman, L., Palmroth, S., Oren, R., and Näsholm, T. (2016) The carbon bonus of organic nitrogen enhances nitrogen use efficiency of plants. *Plant, Cell & Environment*, doi: 10.1111/pce.12772.

César Terrer, Sara Vicca, Bruce A. Hungate, Richard P. Phillips, I. Colin Prentice. 2016. Mycorrhizal Association as a Primary Control of the CO₂ Fertilization Effect. *Science*

Marc Estiarte, Romà Ogaya i Josep Peñuelas. 2016. Accumulation of Biomass in a Shrubland of Garraf during Twelve Years in Relation to Precipitation. VII Trobada d'Estudiosos del Garraf i d'Olèrdola · p. 58-62

Fu YH, Liu Y, De Boeck HJ, Menzel A, Nijs I, Peaucelle M, Peñuelas J, Piao S, Janssens IA. 2016. Three times greater weight of daytime than of night-time temperature on leaf unfolding phenology in temperate trees. *New Phytologist* doi: 10.1111/nph.14073

Fernández-Martínez, M., Vicca, S., Janssens, I.A., Espelta, J., Peñuelas, J., 2016. The North Atlantic Oscillation synchronises fruit production in western European forests. *Ecography* X, XX-XX. DOI:10.1111/ecog.02296

Eszter Lellei-Kovács, Zoltán Botta-Dukát, Giovanbattista de Dato, Marc Estiarte, Gabriele Guidolotti, Gillian R. Kopittke, Edit Kovács-Láng, György Kröel-Dulay, Klaus Steenberg Larsen, Josep Peñuelas, Andrew R. Smith, Alwyn Sowerby, Albert Tietema and Inger Kappel Schmidt. 2016. Temperature Dependence of Soil Respiration Modulated by Thresholds in Soil Water Availability Across European Shrubland Ecosystems, 1-18.

Harper, A., Cox, P., Friedlingstein, P., Wiltshire, A., Jones, C., Sitch, S., Mercado, L.M., Groenendijk, M., Robertson, E., Kattge, J., bönisch, G., Atkin, O.K., Bahn, M., Cornelissen, J., Niinemets, Ü., Onipchenko, V., Peñuelas, J., Poorter, L., Reich, P.B., Soudzilovskaia, N., van Bodegom, P. 2016. Improved representation of plant functional types and physiology in the Joint UK Land Environment Simulator (JULES v4.2) using plant trait information. *Geoscientific Model Development*, (2016) 9, 2415-2440. doi:10.5194/gmd-9-2415-2016

Fernández-Martínez, M., Vicca, S., Janssens, I.A., Espelta, J., Peñuelas, J., 2016. The role of nutrients, productivity and climate in determining tree fruit production in European forests. *New Phytologist* X, XX-XX. DOI:10.1111/nph.14193

Soong, J.L., Nielsen, U.N. 2016. The role of microarthropods in emerging models of soil organic matter. *Soil Biology and Biochemistry* 102, 37-39

Albert Rivas-Ubach, José A. Hodar, Jordi Sardans, Jennifer E. Kyle, Young-Mo Kim, Michal Oravec, Otmar Urban, Alex Guenther & Josep Peñuelas 2016. Are the metabolomic responses to folivory of closely related plant species linked to macroevolutionary and plant-folivore coevolutionary processes? *Ecology and Evolution*, 1-15

Rivas-Ubach, A., Barbata, A., Sardans, J., Guentherd, A., Ogaya, R., Oravec, M., Urban, O., Peñuelas, J. 2016. Topsoil depth substantially influences the responses to drought of the foliar metabolomes of Mediterranean forests

Jiang, L., Wang, S.P., Meng, F.D., Duan, J.C., Niu, H.S., Xu, G.P., Zhu, X.X., Zhang, Z.H., Luo, C.Y., Cui, S.J., Li, Y.M., Li, X.E., Wang, Q., Zhou, Y., Bao, X.Y., Li, Y.N., Dorji, T., Piao, S.L., Ciais, P., Peñuelas, J., Du, M.Y., Zhao, X.Q., Zhao, L., Zhang, F.W., Wang, G. 2016. Relatively stable response of fruiting stage to warming and cooling relative to other phenological events. *Ecology*, 97(8), 2016, pp. 1961–1969, doi: 10.1002/ecy.1450

Gerard Farré-Armengol, Iolanda Filella, Joan Llusia and Josep Peñuelas. 2016. Bidirectional interaction between phyllospheric microbiotas and plant volatile emissions. *Trends in Plant Science*

Jinfeng Chang, Philippe Ciais, Mario Herrero, Petr Havlik, Matteo Campioli, Xianzhou Zhang, Yongfei Bai, Nicolas Viovy, Joanna Joiner, Xuhui Wang, Shushi Peng, Chao Yue, Shilong Piao, Tao Wang, Didier A. Hauglustaine, Jean-Francois Soussana, Anna Peregón, Natalya Kosykh, and Nina Mironycheva-Tokareva. 2016. Combining livestock production information in a process-based vegetation model to reconstruct the history of grassland management. *Biogeosciences* 13(12), 3757-3776

Guille Peguero, Helene C. Muller-Landau, Patrick A. Jansen, S. Joseph Wright. 2016. Cascading effects of defaunation on the coexistence of two specialized insect seed predators. *Journal of Animal Ecology*, 2016

Clément Stahl, Vincent Freycon, Sébastien Fontaine, Camille Dezécache, Lise Ponchant, Catherine Picon-Cochard, Katja Klumpp, Jean-François Soussana, Vincent Blanfort. 2016. Soil carbon stocks after conversion of Amazonian tropical forest to grazed pasture: importance of deep soil layers. *Regional Environmental Change* 16:2059–2069

A R Desai, G Wohlfahrt, M J Zeeman, G Katata, W Eugster, L Montagnani, D Gianelle, M Mauder and H-P Schmid. 2016. Montane ecosystem productivity responds more to global circulation patterns than climatic trends. *Environmental Research Letters* 11, 24013.

Meus, Kris., Verbruggen, Erik., Soong, Jennifer. 2016. Variation in roots and mycorrhizae in tropical rainforests in relation with fertility. Master Thesis University of Antwerp.

Knaepen, Wouter., Janssens, Ivan A., Verryckt, Lore,. 2016. Vertical variation in photosynthetic parameters in two different tropical forest ecosystems. Master thesis University of Antwerp

Chao Zhang, Iolanda Filella, Martín F. Garbulsky and Josep Peñuelas. 2016. Affecting Factors and Recent Improvements of the Photochemical Reflectance Index (PRI) for Remotely Sensing Foliar, Canopy and Ecosystemic Radiation-Use Efficiencies. *Remote Sensing* 8, 677

Matthieu Guimberteau, Philippe Ciais, Agnès Ducharme, Juan Pablo Boisier, Ana Paula Dutra Aguiar, Hester Biemans, Hannes De Deurwaerder, David Galbraith, Bart Kruyt, Fanny Langerwisch, German Poveda, Anja Rammig, Daniel Andres Rodriguez, Graciela Tejada, Kirsten Thonicke, Celso Von Randow, Rita C. S. Von Randow, Ke Zhang, Hans Verbeeck. 2016. Impacts of future deforestation and climate change on the hydrology of the Amazon basin: a multi-model analysis with a new set of land-cover change scenarios. *Hydrology and Earth System Sciences* 8, 677

Yi Yin, Philippe Ciais, Frederic Chevallier, Guido R. van der Werf, Thierry Fanin, Gregoire Broquet, Hartmut Boesch, Anne Cozic, Didier Hauglustaine, Sophie Szopa, and Yilong Wang. 2016.

Variability of fire carbon emissions in equatorial Asia and its nonlinear sensitivity to El Niño. Geophysical Research Letters, Volume 43, 1-8

Christian Folberth, Rastislav Skalsky, Elena Moltchanova, Juraj Balkovic, Ligia B. Azevedo, Michael Obersteiner & Marijn van der Velde. 2016. Uncertainty in soil data can outweigh climate impact signals in global crop yield simulations. Nature Communications 7:11872

"Marta Camino-Serrano¹, Elisabeth Graf Pannatier², Sara Vicca¹, Sebastiaan Luyssaert^{3,a}, Mathieu Jonard⁴, Philippe Ciais³, Bertrand Guenet³, Bert Gielen¹, Josep Peñuelas^{5,6}, Jordi Sardans^{5,6}, Peter Waldner², Sophia Etzold², Guia Cecchini, Nicholas Clarke, Zoran Galic, Laure Gandois, Karin Hansen, Jim Johnson, Uwe Klinck, Zora Lachmanová, Antti-Jussi Lindroos, Henning Meesenburg, Tiina M. Nieminen, Tanja G. M. Sanders, Kasia Sawicka, Walter Seidling, Anne Thimonier, Elena Vanguelova, Arne Verstraeten, Lars Vesterdal, and Ivan A. Janssens¹. 2016. Trends in soil solution dissolved organic carbon (DOC) concentrations across European forests. Biogeosciences 13, 5567–5585."

Llusia, J., Roahtyn, S., Yakir, D., Rotenberg, E., Seco⁴, R., Guenther, A., Peñuelas, J. 2015. Photosynthesis, stomatal conductance and terpene emission response to water availability in dry and mesic Mediterranean forests. Trees, (2016) 30: 749-759. doi 10.1007/s00468-015-1317-x

Komac, B., Pladenvall, C., Peñuelas, J., Conesa, J.V., Domènech, M. 2015. Variations in functional diversity in snowbed plant communities determining snowbed continuity. Plant Ecology (2015) 216:1257–1274 DOI 10.1007/s11258-015-0506-4

Gerard Farré-Armengol, Iolanda Filella, Josep Peñuelas. 2016.

Gargallo-Garriga., Albert; Pérez Trujillo, Míriam; Sardans, Jordi, Peñuelas, Josep

Achotegui-Castells, Ander; Llusià, Joan; Peñuelas, Josep

Barbeta, Adrià; Ogaya, Romà; Peñuelas, Josep.

Fernández-Martínez, Marcos., Vicca, Sara., Peñuelas, Josep.

Preece, C. and Peñuelas, J., 2016. Rhizodeposition under drought and consequences for soil communities and ecosystem resilience. Plant and Soil X,XX

Kravitz, B., Guenther, A.B., Gu, A., Karl, T., Kaser, L., Pallardy, S.G., Peñuelas, J., Potosnak, M.J., Seco, R. 2016. A new paradigm of quantifying ecosystem stress through chemical signatures. Ecosphere 7(11):e01559. 10.1002/ecs2.1559.

John A. Gamon, K. Fred Huemmrich, Christopher Y. S. Wong, Ingo Ensminger, Steven Garrity, David Y. Hollinger, Asko Noormets, and Josep Peñuelas. 2016. A remotely sensed pigment index reveals photosynthetic phenology in evergreen conifers. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences 113, 13087-13092. DOI:10.1073/pnas.1606162113

M. Campioli, Y. Malhi, S. Vicca, S. Luyssaert, D. Papale, J. Peñuelas, M. Reichstein, M. Migliavacca, M.A. Arain & I.A. Janssens. 2016. Evaluating the convergence between eddy-covariance and biometric methods for assessing carbon budgets of forests. Nature communications 7:13717, 1-12.

D.S.Goll "Coupled Cycling of Carbon, Nitrogen, and Phosphorus" in "Advances in Soil Science – Soil Phosphorus" ed. Rattan Lal and B. A. Stewart (2017) ISBN-13: 978-1-4822-5784-7

Eszter Lellei-Kovács, Zoltán Botta-Dukát, Giovanbattista de Dato, Marc Estiarte, Gabriele Guidolotti, Gillian R. Kopittke, Edit Kovács-Láng, György Kröel-Dulay, Klaus Steenberg Larsen, Josep Peñuelas, Andrew R. Smith, Alwyn Sowerby, Albert Tietema, Inger Kappel Schmidt. Temperature dependence of soil respiration modulated by thresholds in soil water availability across European shrubland ecosystems. *Ecosphere*, Volume 19, Issue 8, pp 1460–1477

Sigurdsson, B., Leblans, N., Dauwe, S., Guðmundsdóttir, E., Gundersen, P., Gunnarsdóttir, G.E., Holmstrup, M., Ilieva-Makulec, K., Kätterer, T., Marteinsdóttir, B., Maljanen, M., Oddsdóttir, E.S., Ostonen, I., Peñuelas, J., Poeplau, C., Richter, A., Sigurðsson, P., Van Bodegom, P., Wallander, H., Weedon, J., Janssens., I. 2016. Geothermal ecosystems as natural climate change experiments: The ForHot research site in Iceland as a case study. *Icelandic Agricultural Sciences* 29 (2016), 53-71. Doi: 10.16886/IAS.2016.05.